

## Mergers in the energy sector ACE Panel 6

Association of Competition Economics 4th annual conference ZEW, Mannheim

Chair: Peter Møllgaard



## Mergers

- 1. Nuon/Reliant (NMa), Dec. 2003
  - APPROVED on conditions (VPP auctions)
  - Conditions annulled on appeal
- 2. Energias de Portugal (EDP)/ENI attempt to acquire GdP (Gas de Portugal), Dec. 2004
  - Strengthens dominance in both gas and electricity
  - Reduces GdP's role as potential competitor in elecetricity
  - PROHIBITED
- 3. DONG/Elsam/E2 +, March 2006
  - APPROVED on conditions:
  - No electricity worries, but gas worries
  - Sale of gas storage facility
  - Sale of gas (10% of dom. consumption)





- 4. E.ON/Endesa merger?, April 2006
  - Cleared by the European Commission
  - Blocked by the Spanish authorities???
- 5. Gas de France/Suez, Nov. 2006
  - APPROVED on conditions:
  - Gas and electricity worries in Belgium
  - Gas worries in France
  - Remedies include:
    - Sale of Distrigaz and SPE
    - Suez to relinquish control of Belgian network operator Fluxys





- Prof. Xavier Vives
  - IESE Business School
  - Economic Advisory Group on Competition Policy
- Dr. Claes Bengtsson
  - DG Competition
  - DONG/Elsam/E2
- Paul Hofer
  - NERA Economic Consulting
  - Nuon/Reliant