

ZEW/Fudan China Economic Panel: Results April 2019

Current economic situation	very good		good		normal		bad		very bad		balance	
China	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	14.3	(+ 8.7)	57.1	(- 4.0)	28.6	(- 4.7)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	-7.2	(+ 6.7)
Eurozone	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	20.0	(+ 1.2)	60.0	(- 8.7)	20.0	(+ 7.5)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	0.0	(- 3.2)
USA	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	35.0	(- 2.5)	55.0	(+17.5)	10.0	(-15.0)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	12.5	(+ 6.2)
Economic expectation (1 Y)	improve		slightly improve		not change		slightly worsen		worsen		balance	
China (CEP-Indicator)	4.8	(+ 4.8)	28.6	(+ 6.4)	9.4	(+ 3.8)	52.4	(-19.8)	4.8	(+ 4.8)	-11.9	(+13.1)
GDP (growth rate) in %	2019Q2			2019Q3			2019			2020		
China	6.2			6.2			6.1			6.0		
Eurozone	1.3			1.4			1.4			1.4		
USA	2.8			2.7			2.7			2.7		
Inflation (CPI) in %	3 months						1 year					
China	1.7 (1.9)						1.7 (2.2)					
Eurozone	1.3 (1.4)						1.4 (1.4)					
USA	1.7 (1.8)						1.9 (1.9)					
Wage Inflation in %	3 months						1 year					
China	7.7 (7.1)						7.5 (6.8)					
Eurozone	2.4 (2.5)						2.4 (2.4)					
USA	3.6 (3.7)						3.5 (3.7)					
Interest rates	3 months						1 year					
SHIBOR (3 months)	2.8 (2.8)						2.8 (2.7)					
One-year deposit rate	1.5 (1.5)						1.5 (1.5)					
One-year lending rate	4.3 (4.4)						4.3 (4.4)					
Stock market indices	3 months						1 year					
SSE Composite Index	3.154 (3.133)						3.238 (3.192)					
Hang Seng Index	29.642 (28.718)						30.027 (29.500)					
Growth Enterprise Market Index (SZ)	1.764 (1.723)						1.772 (1.811)					
WTI Crude Oil (US-Dollar)	63 (57)						64 (57)					
Monetary aggregate M2 (6 M)	increase		slightly increase		not change		slightly decrease		decrease		balance	
China M2 growth rate	22.2	(+15.1)	44.4	(+ 1.5)	22.3	(+ 0.9)	11.1	(-17.5)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	38.9	(+24.6)
Specific indicators China (1 Y)	increase		slightly increase		not change		slightly decrease		decrease		balance	
Foreign exchange reserves	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	27.8	(+14.5)	16.6	(-10.1)	50.0	(+10.0)	5.6	(-14.4)	-16.7	(+16.7)
FDI outflow (out of China)	5.6	(+ 5.6)	44.4	(+ 4.4)	22.2	(- 4.4)	16.7	(-10.0)	11.1	(+ 4.4)	8.4	(+ 8.4)
FDI inflow (into China)	5.9	(- 0.8)	35.3	(+ 8.6)	17.6	(- 2.3)	29.4	(-10.6)	11.8	(+ 5.1)	-3.0	(+ 3.7)
Export activity	5.3	(- 1.0)	31.6	(+ 0.3)	10.5	(- 1.8)	36.8	(- 7.0)	15.8	(+ 9.5)	-13.1	(- 6.8)
Import activity	5.3	(+ 5.3)	15.8	(-28.0)	26.2	(+20.1)	21.1	(-10.2)	31.6	(+12.8)	-29.0	(-16.4)
Private Consumption	5.3	(- 1.0)	26.3	(-11.2)	36.8	(+18.2)	21.1	(-10.2)	10.5	(+ 4.2)	-2.6	(- 5.7)
Private Investment	5.3	(- 1.0)	21.1	(-22.7)	42.0	(+23.4)	21.1	(- 3.9)	10.5	(+ 4.2)	-5.2	(-14.6)
Govt. Consumption	31.6	(+ 0.3)	47.4	(+10.0)	10.5	(+10.5)	10.5	(-14.5)	0.0	(- 6.3)	50.1	(+18.9)
Debt Domestic	31.6	(+25.3)	47.4	(-15.1)	10.5	(- 1.9)	10.5	(- 2.0)	0.0	(- 6.3)	50.1	(+25.1)
Debt Foreign	15.8	(+ 9.5)	36.8	(- 0.7)	47.4	(+ 3.7)	0.0	(-12.5)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	34.2	(+15.4)
Employment rate	0.0	(-12.5)	5.6	(- 6.9)	38.8	(- 4.9)	38.9	(+13.9)	16.7	(+10.4)	-33.4	(-33.4)
Growth rate of new car registrations	0.0	(- 6.7)	22.2	(+ 2.2)	11.1	(- 8.9)	61.1	(+21.1)	5.6	(- 7.7)	-25.1	(- 8.5)
Total share of world trade	15.8	(+ 1.5)	15.8	(-12.8)	42.0	(+20.6)	21.1	(- 7.5)	5.3	(- 1.8)	7.9	(+ 0.7)
Exchange rates	3 months						1 year					
Yuan / US-Dollar	6.80 (6.76)						6.82 (6.90)					
Yuan / Euro	7.68 (7.59)						7.76 (7.69)					
Sectors (1 Y)	increase		slightly increase		not change		slightly decrease		decrease		balance	
Retail banking	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	23.5	(+ 0.4)	47.1	(+16.4)	29.4	(-16.8)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	-3.0	(+ 8.6)
Investment banking	0.0	(- 7.7)	35.3	(+12.2)	35.3	(+ 4.6)	29.4	(- 1.4)	0.0	(- 7.7)	3.0	(+ 6.9)
Insurance	11.8	(- 3.6)	35.3	(+27.6)	17.6	(-20.8)	35.3	(- 3.2)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	11.8	(+11.8)
Automotive	0.0	(- 7.7)	23.5	(- 7.3)	23.5	(+ 8.2)	47.1	(+ 8.6)	5.9	(- 1.8)	-17.7	(-13.8)
Chemical / Pharmaceutical	5.9	(+ 5.9)	17.6	(-13.2)	29.4	(+14.0)	41.2	(-12.6)	5.9	(+ 5.9)	-11.8	(- 0.3)
Machinery / Engineering	0.0	(- 7.7)	23.5	(- 7.3)	41.2	(+18.2)	35.3	(- 3.2)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	-5.9	(- 9.8)
Electronics	0.0	(-14.3)	38.9	(+10.3)	22.2	(-13.5)	38.9	(+17.5)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	0.0	(-17.9)
Retail and commerce	5.6	(- 8.7)	27.8	(- 0.8)	33.3	(+11.9)	33.3	(- 2.4)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	2.9	(- 7.9)
Construction	11.8	(- 3.6)	35.3	(+12.2)	17.6	(+ 2.3)	29.4	(-16.8)	5.9	(+ 5.9)	8.9	(+ 5.0)
Energy	5.9	(- 9.5)	47.1	(+ 8.6)	29.4	(+ 6.4)	17.6	(+ 2.2)	0.0	(- 7.7)	20.7	(+ 1.4)
Information Technology	23.5	(+ 8.1)	47.1	(+ 0.9)	5.9	(- 9.4)	23.5	(+ 8.1)	0.0	(- 7.7)	35.3	(+12.2)
Services	17.6	(+ 2.2)	41.2	(+18.1)	29.4	(+14.1)	11.8	(-34.4)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	32.3	(+28.4)
Economic expectation (1 Y)	improve		slightly improve		not change		slightly worsen		worsen		balance	
Beijing	5.6	(+ 5.6)	22.2	(+15.1)	50.0	(-14.3)	22.2	(- 6.4)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	5.6	(+16.4)
Shanghai	5.6	(+ 5.6)	33.3	(+19.0)	33.3	(-31.0)	22.2	(+ 0.8)	5.6	(+ 5.6)	5.6	(+ 9.2)
Hong Kong	5.6	(+ 5.6)	11.1	(+ 4.0)	33.3	(+ 4.7)	44.4	(-19.9)	5.6	(+ 5.6)	-16.7	(+11.9)
Guangzhou	5.9	(+ 5.9)	11.8	(- 2.5)	29.3	(-27.8)	41.2	(+12.6)	11.8	(+11.8)	-20.6	(-13.4)
Shenzhen	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	38.9	(+24.6)	11.1	(-38.9)	50.0	(+21.4)	0.0	(- 7.1)	-5.6	(+ 8.7)
Tianjin	5.6	(+ 5.6)	27.8	(- 0.8)	27.7	(-22.3)	33.3	(+11.9)	5.6	(+ 5.6)	-2.8	(- 6.4)
Chongqing	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	38.9	(+10.3)	27.8	(-15.0)	22.2	(- 6.4)	11.1	(+11.1)	-2.8	(- 2.8)
Real estate price expectation (1 Y)	increase		slightly increase		not change		slightly decrease		decrease		balance	
Beijing	11.1	(+ 4.0)	44.4	(- 5.6)	22.3	(+ 8.0)	22.2	(- 6.4)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	22.2	(+ 4.4)
Shanghai	11.1	(+ 4.0)	38.9	(-11.1)	11.1	(- 3.2)	38.9	(+10.3)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	11.1	(- 6.7)
Hong Kong	27.8	(+20.7)	16.7	(-19.0)	44.3	(+15.7)	5.6	(-23.0)	5.6	(+ 5.6)	27.8	(+17.1)
Guangzhou	11.1	(+11.1)	33.3	(- 2.4)	27.8	(-15.1)	27.8	(+ 6.4)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	13.9	(+ 6.7)
Shenzhen	11.1	(+11.1)	38.9	(- 4.0)	11.1	(-10.3)	38.9	(+ 3.2)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	11.1	(+ 7.5)
Tianjin	5.6	(+ 5.6)	33.3	(- 9.6)	33.3	(+ 4.8)	27.8	(- 0.8)	0.0	(+/- 0.0)	8.4	(+ 1.2)
Chongqing	5.6	(+ 5.6)	16.7	(-26.2)	55.4	(+12.6)	16.7	(+ 2.4)	5.6	(+ 5.6)	0.0	(-14.3)

Note: 21 analysts participated in the April survey, which was conducted during the period 4/3-4/17/2019. The analysts were asked about their expectations for the respective time horizons (Y = year, M = month). Numbers displayed are percentages in case of directional forecasts (change compared to previous survey in parentheses) and numerical values in case of point forecasts (results of previous survey in parentheses). Balances refer to the weighted distributions from positive and negative assessments.